

USEFUL ACRONYMS FOR WORK ON HIV/AIDS IN ZAMBIA

ABC	-	Abstinence, Being faithful and Condoms (approach to prevention)
AB	-	Abstinence and Being Faithful
AFB	-	Acid Fast Bacilli
AIDS	-	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AIS	-	AIDS Indicator Survey
ANC	-	Antenatal Clinic
APS	-	Annual Program Statement
ART	-	Antiretroviral Therapy/Treatment
ARV	-	Antiretroviral Drugs
BBSS	-	Behavioral and Biologic Surveillance Survey
BCC	-	Behavior Change Communication
BESSIP	-	Basic Education Sub-Sector Investment Program
CA	-	Cooperative Agreement
CBI	-	Cross Border Initiative, now know as Corridors of Hope
CBO	-	Community-Based Organization
CBOH	-	Central Board of Health
CCM	-	Country Coordinating Mechanism
CD4	-	T Cells (Target of HIV)
CDC	-	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDL	-	Chest Diseases Laboratory
CHAMP	-	Comprehensive HIV/AIDS Management Program
CHAZ	-	Churches Health Association of Zambia
CIDA	-	Canadian International Development Agency
CIDRZ	-	Centre for Infectious Disease Research in Zambia
CRS	-	Catholic Relief Services
CLUSA	-	Cooperative League of the USA
COP	-	Country Operational Plan
CP	-	Cooperating Partner
CRAIDS	-	Community Response to AIDS small-grant fund
CSD	-	Child Survival and Disease
CSAFE	-	Consortium for Southern Africa Food Emergency
CSM	-	Condom Social Marketing
CSO	-	Central Statistics Office
CSO	-	Civil Society Organization
CSP	-	Country Strategic Plan
CSW	-	Commercial Sex Worker
CT	-	Counseling and Testing
D/G	-	Democracy and Governance
DA	-	Development Assistance
DAFT	-	District AIDS Task Force
DANIDA	-	Danish Aid
DBA	-	District Business Association
DfID	-	Department for International Development (UK)
DHMT	-	District Health Management Team
DHS	-	Demographic and Health Survey
DOD	-	Department of Defense
DOTS	-	Directly Observed Therapy, Short-Course (for Tuberculosis)

DRC	-	Democratic Republic of Congo
DST	-	Drug Susceptibility Testing
EGPAF	-	Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS Foundation
EPI	-	Expanded Program of Immunization
EQA	-	External Quality Assurance
FAWEZA	-	Forum for African Women Educationalist in Zambia
FBO	-	Faith-Based Organization
FHI	-	Family Health International
FINNIDA	-	Finnish International Development Agency
FP	-	Family Planning
FY	-	Fiscal Year
GAC	-	Global AIDS Coordinator
GAVI	-	Global Access to Vaccines Initiative
GC	-	<i>Neisseria gonorrhea</i>
GFATM	-	Global Fund for AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
GRZ	-	Government of the Republic of Zambia
HCP	-	Health Communication Partnership
HEART	-	Helping Each Other Act Responsibly Together
HHS/CDC	-	Health and Human Services/Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
HIV	-	Human Immuno-Deficiency Virus
HIV/AIDS	-	Human Immuno-Deficiency Virus/Acquired Immuno Deficiency
HMIS	-	Health Management Information System
HOW	-	HIV/AIDS-Orphans Working Group
IEC	-	Information, Education, Communication
IESC	-	International Executive Service Corps
IR	-	Intermediate Result
IRH	-	Integrated Reproductive Health
IRI	-	Interactive Radio Instruction
IT	-	Information Technology
JICA	-	Japanese International Cooperation Agency
KCM	-	Konkola Copper Mines
LTD	-	Long-Distance Truck Drivers
M&E	-	Monitoring and Evaluation
MACO	-	Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives
MAP	-	World Bank-Multi-country HIV/AIDS Program for Africa
MCA	-	Millennium Challenge Account
MCDSS	-	Ministry of Community Development and Social Services
MCH	-	Maternal and Child Health
MCTI	-	Ministry of Commerce, Trade and Industries
MFNP	-	Ministry of Finance and National Planning
MOE	-	Ministry of Education
MOH	-	Ministry of Health
MOSYCD	-	Ministry of Sports, Youth and Child Development
MOU	-	Memorandum of Understanding
MSF	-	Medicins Sans Frontiers
NAC	-	National AIDS Council
NGO	-	Non-Governmental Organization
NHSP	-	National Health Strategic Plan
NORAD	-	Norwegian Development Agency
NVP	-	Nevirapine
NZP+	-	Network of People Living with HIV/AIDS

O/GAC	-	Office of the Global AIDS Coordinator
OIs	-	Opportunistic Infections
OVC	-	Orphans and Vulnerable Children
OYB	-	Operating Year Budget
PA	-	Program Assistance
PATF	-	Provincial AIDS Task Forces
PCI	-	Project Concern International
PCP	-	Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia
PEPFAR	-	President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief or The Emergency Plan
PHN	-	Population, Health and Nutrition
PHPPPO	-	Public Health Practice Program Office (HHS/CDC)
PLWHA	-	People Living With HIV/AIDS
PMTCT	-	Prevention of Mother to Child Transmission of HIV/AIDS
PRM	-	State Department Bureau of Population, Refugees and Migration
PRSP	-	Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper
PSC	-	Personal Services Contractor
PSI	-	Population Services International
PSRP	-	Public Service Reform Program
PSS	-	Psychosocial Support
PVO	-	Private Voluntary Organization
QA	-	Quality Assurance
RPM+	-	Rational Pharmaceutical Management Plus
S/GAC	-	Office of the Global AIDS Coordinator
SCOPE	-	Strengthening Community Partnerships for the Empowerment of Orphans and Vulnerable Children
SIDA	-	Swedish International Development Agency
SM	-	Syndromic Management
SO	-	Strategic Objective
SO5	-	Strategic Objective Five (Increased Private Sector Competitiveness)
SO6	-	Strategic Objective Six (Improved Quality of Basic Education for More School-aged Children, Phase II)
SO7	-	Strategic Objective Seven (Improved Health Status of Zambians)
SO8	-	Strategic Objective Eight (Government Held Accountable)
SO9	-	Strategic Objective Nine (Reduced Impact of HIV/AIDS Through Multisectoral Response)
SOAG	-	Strategic Objective Agreement
SI	-	Strategic Information
STI	-	Sexually Transmitted Infection
SWAp	-	Sector-Wide Approach
TA	-	Technical Assistance
TB	-	Tuberculosis
TDRC	-	Tropical Disease Research Center
TTG	-	Treasuring the Gift
TWG	-	Technical Working Groups
UAB	-	University of Alabama
UNAIDS	-	United Nations Programme on AIDS
UNDP	-	United Nations Development Programme
UNFPA	-	United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF	-	United Nations Children's Fund
US	-	United States
USG	-	United States Government

USAID	-	United States Agency for International Development
USDH	-	United States Direct Hire
UTH	-	University Teaching Hospital
VCT	-	Voluntary Counseling and Testing for HIV
WFP	-	World Food Program
WHO	-	World Health Organization
ZANARA	-	The Zambia National Response to AIDS (World Bank)
ZATAC	-	Zambia Agribusiness Technical Assistance Center
ZDES	-	Zambia DHS Education Survey
ZDF	-	Zambian Defense Force
ZHECT	-	Zambia Health Education, Communication and Training
ZIHP	-	Zambian Integrated Health Programme
ZINGO	-	Zambia Interfaith Networking Organization
ZNAN	-	Zambian National AIDS Network
ZNBTS	-	Zambia National Blood Transfusion Service
ZSBS	-	Zambian Sexual Behavioral Survey

Others:

3 X 5 (Three by Five)	-	WHO Global ARV Goals: 3 million on ARVs globally by 2005
3 ones	-	Effort to harmonize HIV/AIDS efforts within each country: One National strategy/Plan One National coordinating body One M&E system
4 Bs	-	This was developed in the Zambia CoP FY 04 based on the fact that there is a very high (21%) rate of discordant couples: Be tested Be aware of your partner's status Be faithful Be safe